potential after early adversity





Goodbyes and Transitions

Here are some additional ideas and tools to help support Adopted and Care Experienced young people say goodbye. These tools are used when saying goodbye to school/moving schools or saying goodbye to key and important people. They are really practical and creative strategies for teachers to use to help children and young people during these challenging times

The who and the how

Together with the child, make a list with two columns headed 'who' and 'how', Help the child to identify who they need to say goodbye to, and how they will do it e.g. making a card for the class teacher.

This can be adapted to think about who the child would like to stay in touch with, and how they might do this with different people; staying in touch reinforces the message that the child exists to the person even when they no longer meet every day.



A big enough heart

Help the child to identify the people they like and love in the school or family they will be moving on from. Note those people down. Draw a large heart which encompasses these people but still has lots of space. This can illustrate to the child that they can carry people with them in their heart, and still have space for the people they will be building relationships with at their next school or family.

The bridge

Sketch out the context (school or family) which the child is leaving, and the one the child will be joining. Draw a bridge which links the two, and position the child on the bridge. This provides a way to talk about the move, and the feelings (e.g. excitement and anxiety) which come with being 'in between', particularly in the long school holidays.

Bag of feelings

With the child, draw a bag: If you had a bag with all your feelings in it about moving school, what would it look like? What feelings would be inside? How big would the happy/sad/scared part be?

This can be done in conjunction with the book Huge Bag of Worries, which encourages children to share their worries.

Suggested resources to support and complement the strategies above

- Using stories to build bridges with traumatised children by Kim Golding
- (Chapter on stories for looking back and moving on).
- The Day the Sea Went Out and Never Came Back (2nd edition 2022) by Margot Sunderland
- The Huge Bag of Worries (1996) by Virginia Ironside
- Holly van Gulden's work on permanency and constancy books and excellent YouTube videos

